

DIG111

Algoritmer og programmering

David Grellscheid

Dag 2


```
x = "Hello"  
score = 10  
  
if 'e' in x:  
    score = score + 1  
  
if len(x) == 5:  
    score = -3 * score  
  
print(score)
```

```
x = "Hello"  
score = 10  
  
if 'e' in x:  
    score = score + 1  
  
if len(x) == 5:  
    score = -3 * score  
  
print(score)
```

-33

```
a = 5
b = 7
while a < b:
    c = a + b
    print(c)
    b += 2
    a += 3
    print(a)
```

```
a = 5
b = 7
while a < b:
    c = a + b
    print(c)
    b += 2
    a += 3
    print(a)
```

12
8
17
11

Løkker / Loops — while

```
s = 2  
  
while s < 1000:  
    print(s)  
    s = 2 * s
```

```
i = 0  
tekst = 'Hei'  
  
while i < 3:  
    print(tekst)  
    i = i+1
```

Løkker / Loops — while

```
s = 2  
  
while s < 1000:  
    print(s)  
    s = 2 * s
```

```
2  
4  
8  
16  
32  
64  
128  
256  
512
```

```
i = 0  
tekst = 'Hei'  
  
while i < 3:  
    print(tekst)  
    i = i+1
```

Løkker / Loops — while

```
s = 2  
  
while s < 1000:  
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```
2  
4  
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16  
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512
```

```
i = 0  
tekst = 'Hei'  
  
while i < 3:  
    print(tekst)  
    i = i+1
```

```
Hei  
Hei  
Hei
```

Løkker / Loops — while

alle uttrykk som har
bool verdi (True/False)
kan stå her

while

True / False

:

4 →

så lenge True

4 →

så lenge True

4 →

så lenge True

resten av programmet

resten av programmet

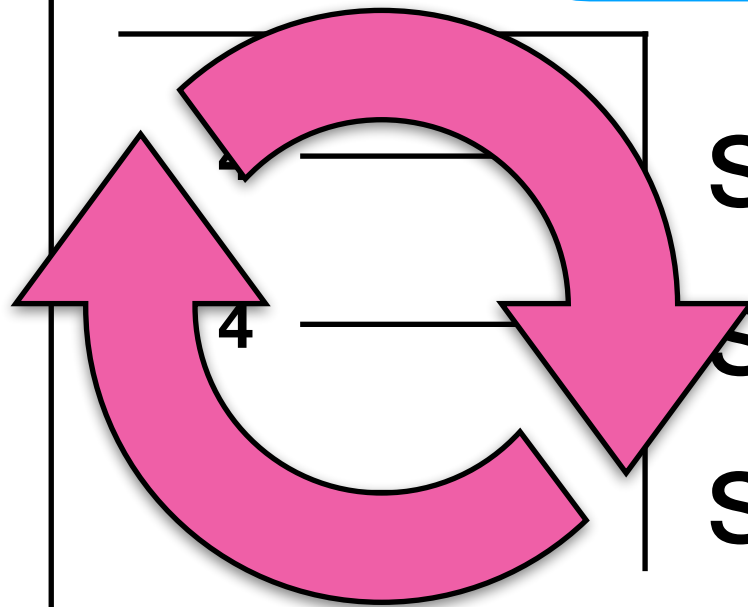
Løkker / Loops — while

alle uttrykk som har
bool verdi (True/False)
kan stå her

while

True / False

:



så lenge True
så lenge True
så lenge True

resten av programmet

resten av programmet

Løkker / Loops — for

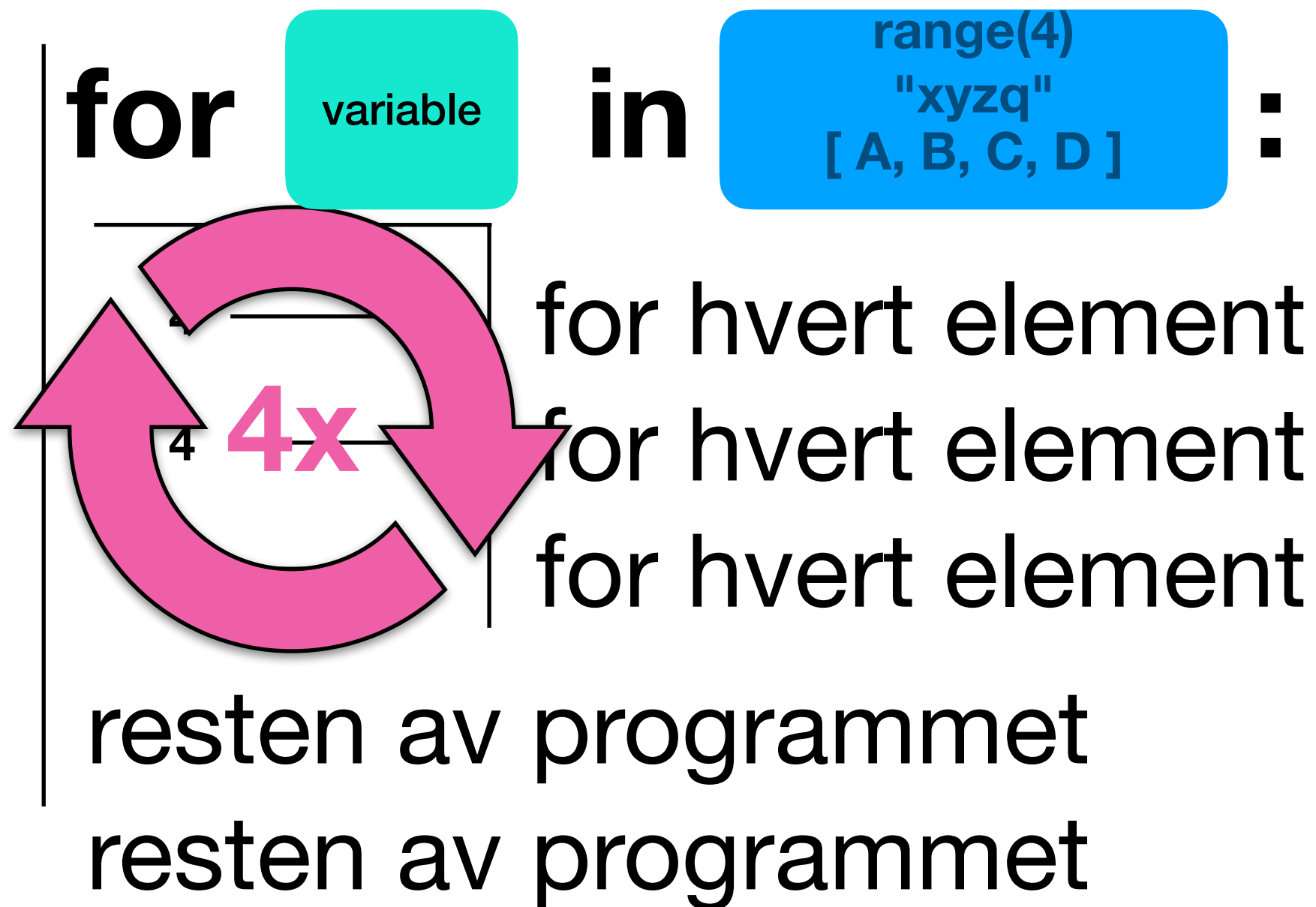
```
for x in "hei":  
    print(x)  
    print(f' *{x} *')  
    print('---')
```

Løkker / Loops — for

```
for x in "hei":  
    print(x)  
    print(f'#{x}#')  
    print('---')
```

```
h  
*h*  
---  
e  
*e*  
---  
i  
*i*  
---
```

Løkker / Loops — for



Funksjoner / functions

Funksjoner / functions

```
def doublesum(x,y,z):  
    return 2*(x+y+z)
```

Funksjoner / functions

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def doublesum(x,y,z):  
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```
abc = doublesum(5,7,1)  
print(abc)
```

```
xyz = doublesum(3,2,1)  
print(xyz)
```

Funksjoner / functions

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def doublesum(x,y,z):  
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Funksjoner / functions

```
def doublesum(x,y,z):  
    return 2*(x+y+z)
```

Funksjonsdefinisjon

```
abc = doublesum(5,7,1)  
print(abc)
```

Funksjonskall

```
xyz = doublesum(3,2,1)  
print(xyz)
```

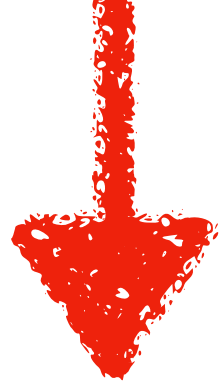
Funksjonskall

def **navn** (**input**
A, B, C, D):

4 → gjør noe
4 → gjør noe
4 → **return** **resultat**

resten av programmet

X = **navn** (3,4,5,6)



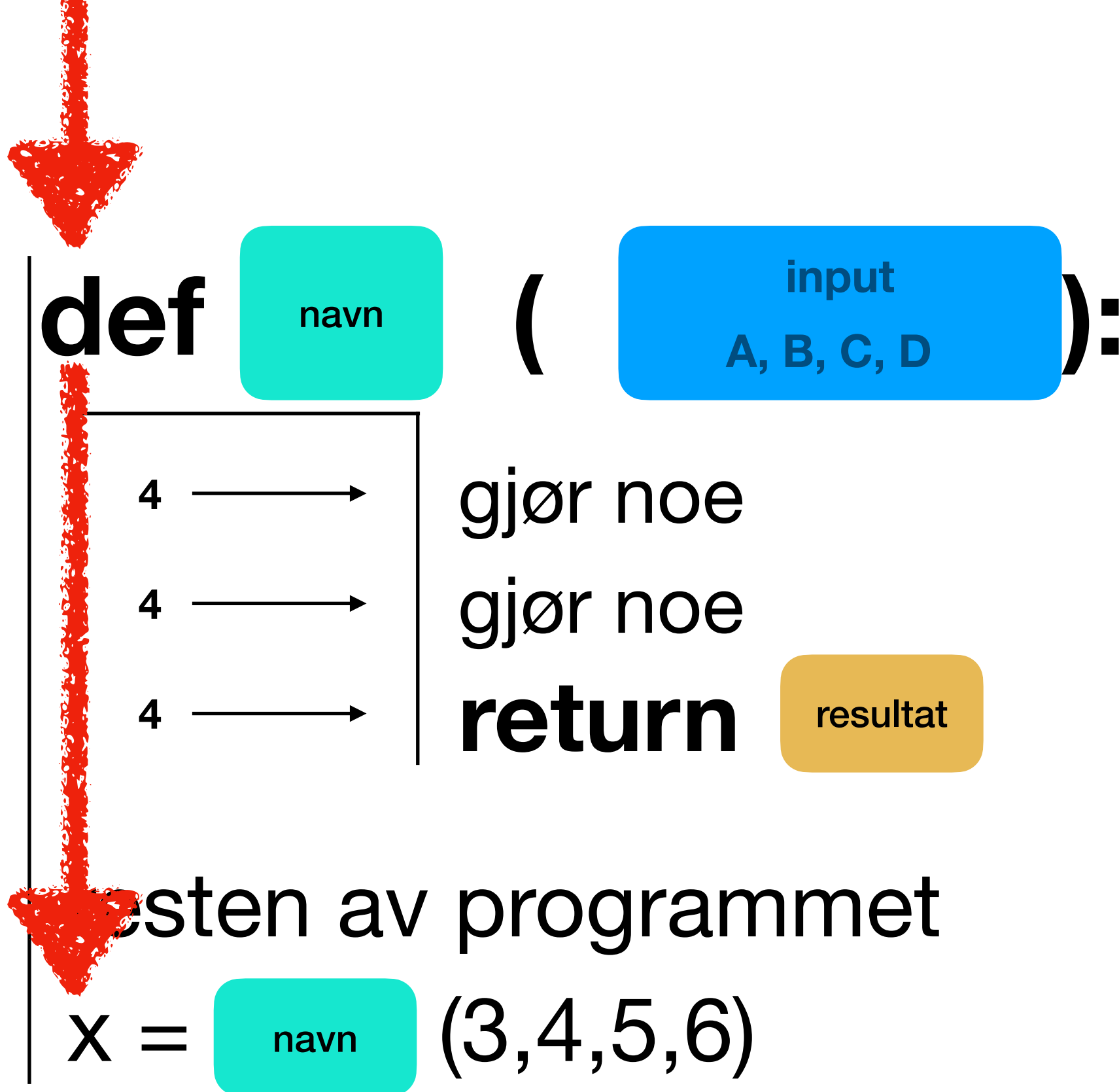
def navn (input
A, B, C, D):

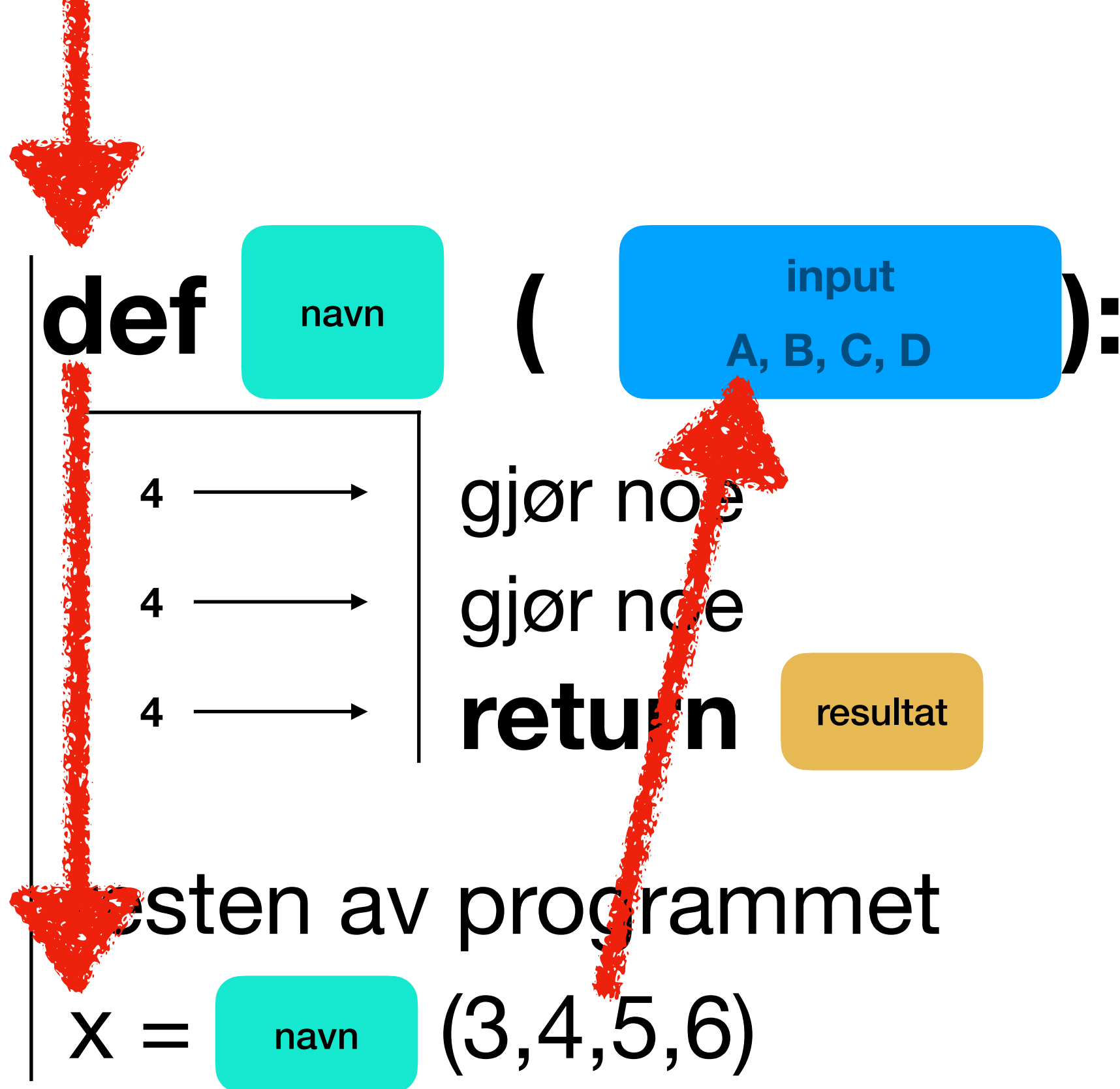
4 → gjør noe
4 → gjør noe
4 → **return**

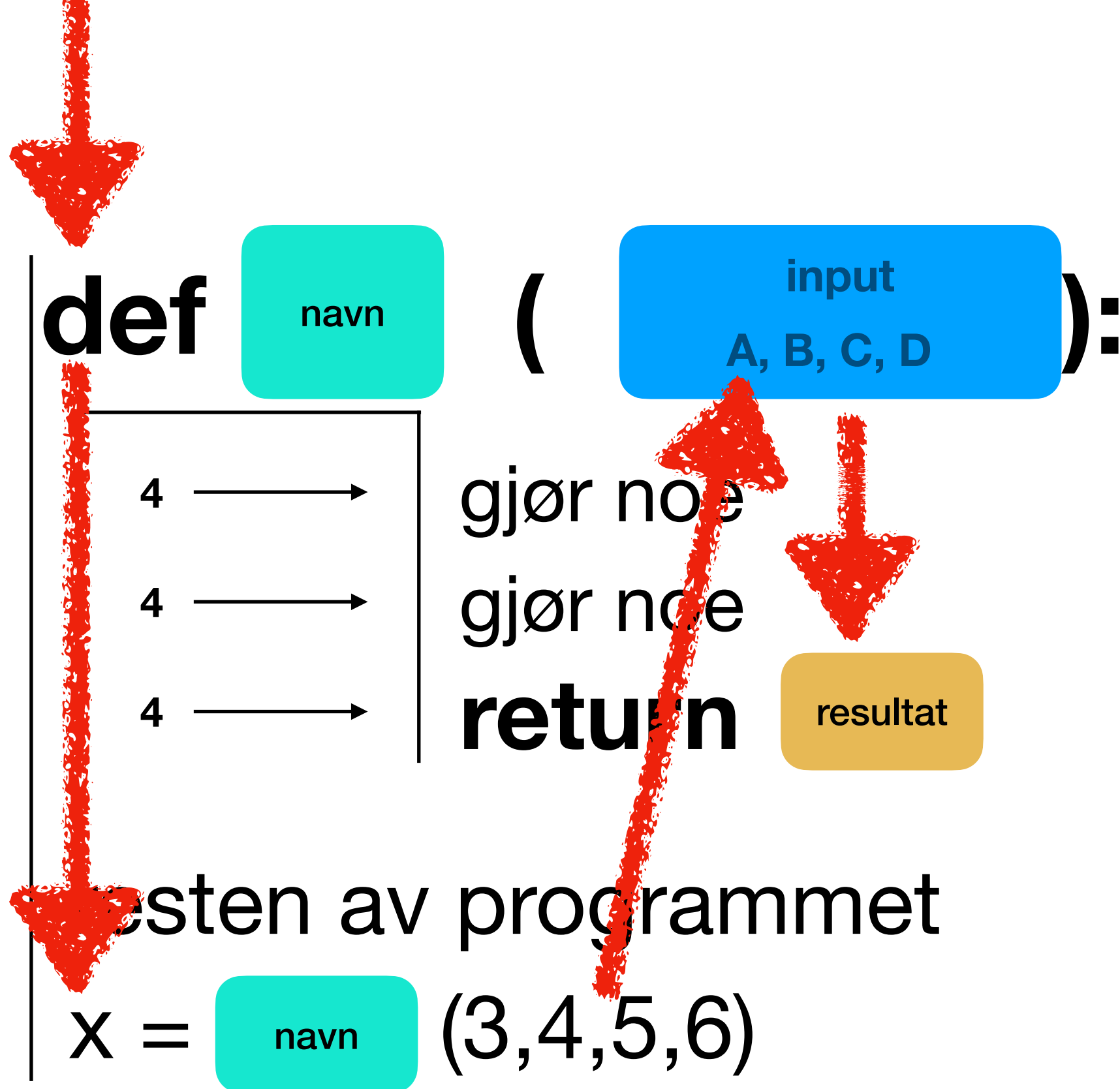
resultat

resten av programmet

X = navn (3,4,5,6)







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A, B, C, D):

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resultat

resten av programmet

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A, B, C, D):

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4 → gjør noe
4 → **return**

resultat

resten av programmet

X =

resultat

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A, B, C, D):

4 → gjør noe
4 → gjør noe
4 → **return**

resultat

resten av programmet

X =

resultat



Funksjoner / functions

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
<code>len("Hei")</code>	3
<code>math.sqrt(2)</code>	1.4142
<code>abs(-3.2)</code>	3.2
<code>max(3, 7)</code>	7
<code>float("55")</code>	55.0

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navn

**argument /
parameter**

**resultat /
verdi**

Funksjoner / functions

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Funksjoner / functions

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def doublesum(x,y,z):  
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Funksjonsdefinisjon

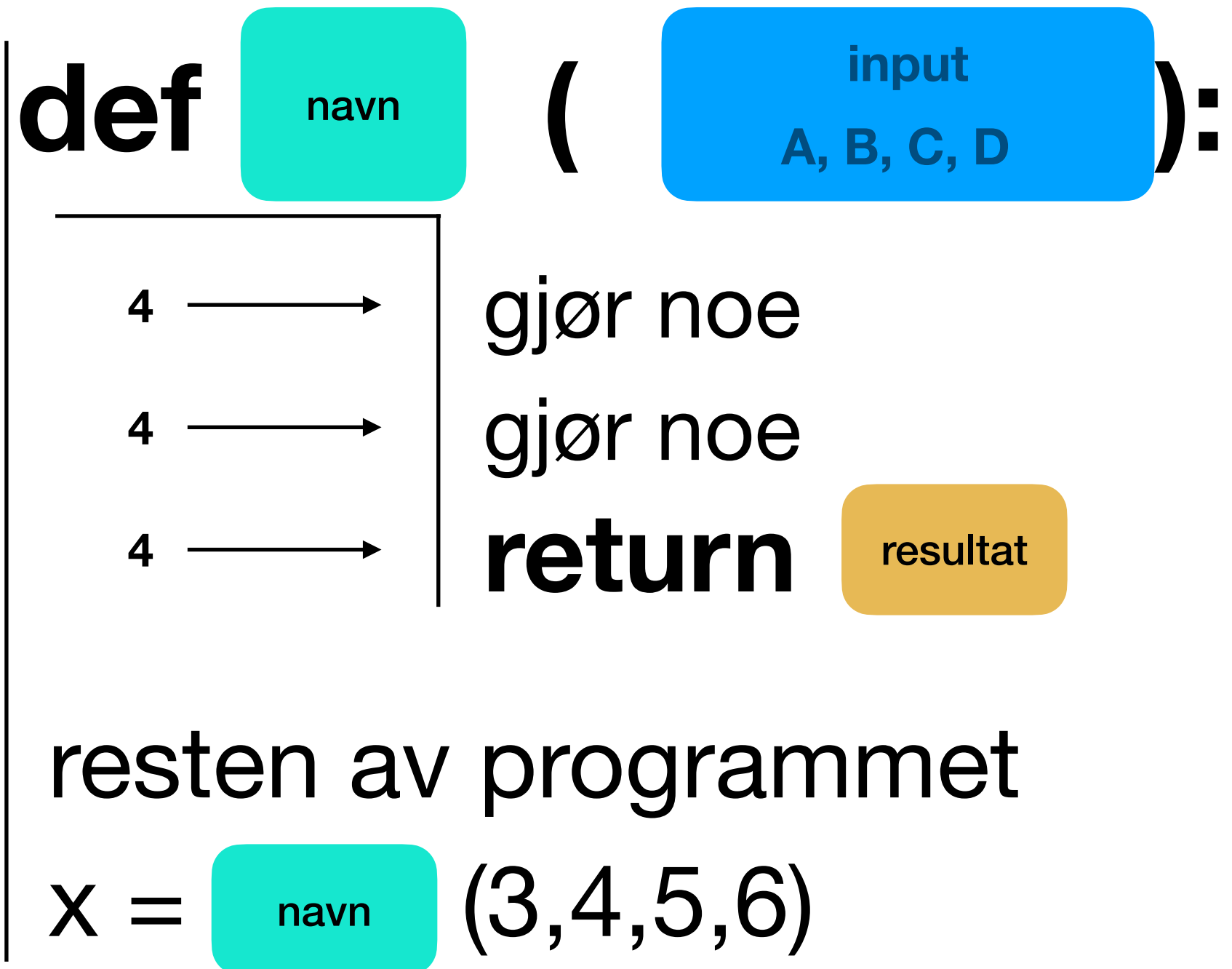
```
abc = doublesum(5,7,1)  
print(abc)
```

Funksjonskall

```
xyz = doublesum(3,2,1)  
print(xyz)
```

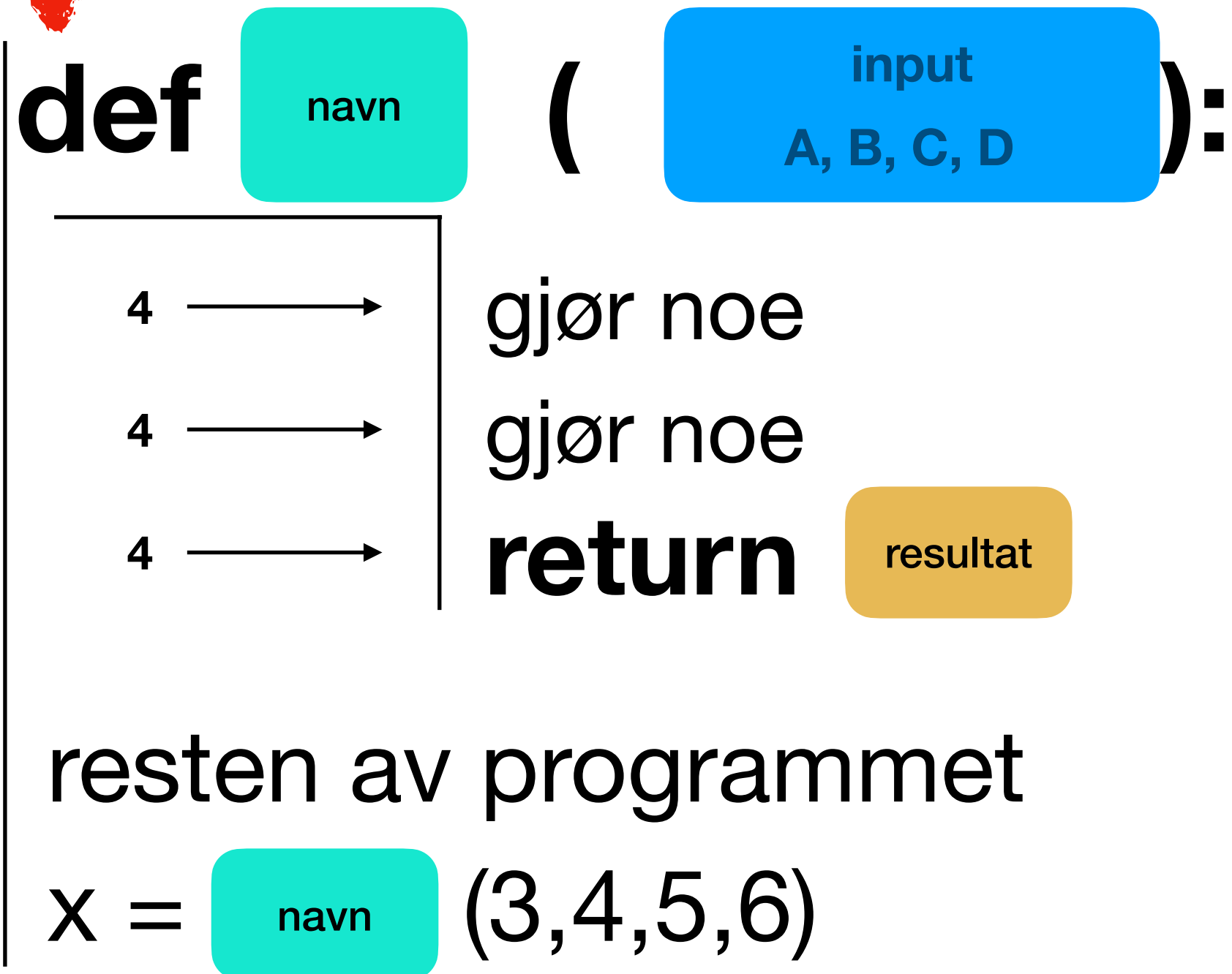
Funksjonskall

programmflyt





programmflyt



programmflyt



```
def navn ( input  
          A, B, C, D ):
```

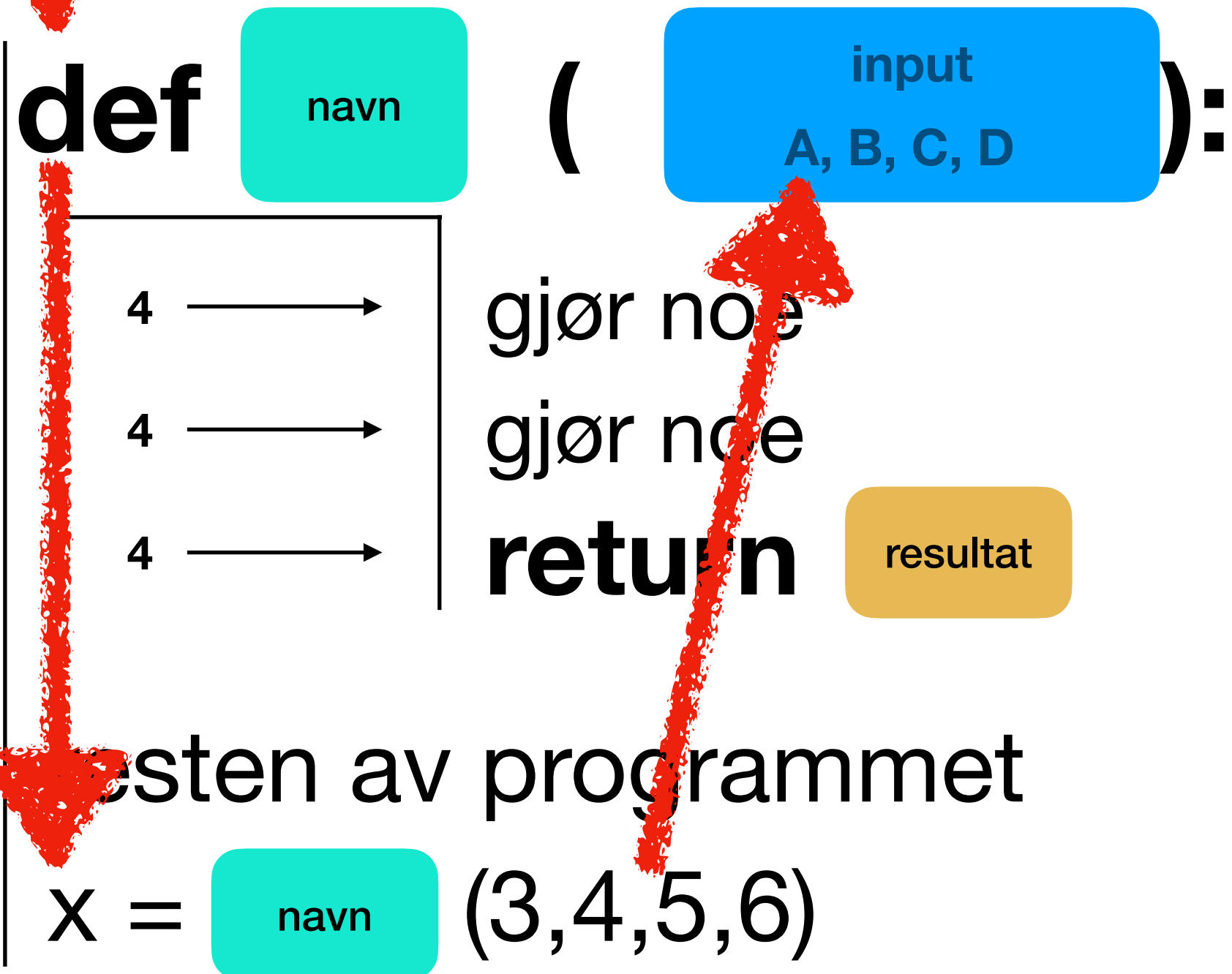
```
    4 → gjør noe  
    4 → gjør noe  
    4 → return
```

resultat

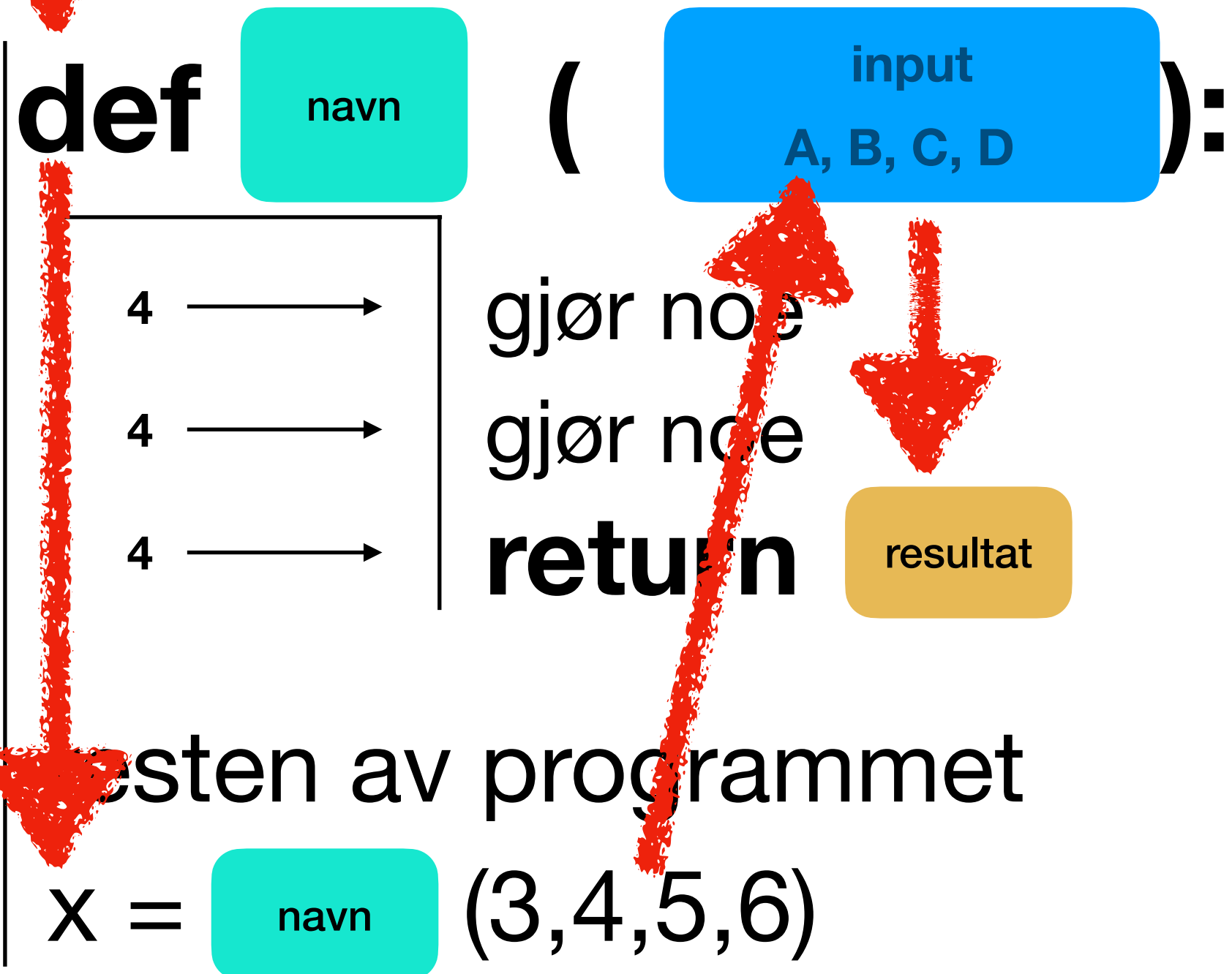
resten av programmet

```
X = navn (3,4,5,6)
```

programmflyt



programmflyt



def

def navn (input
A, B, C, D):

4 → gjør noe
4 → gjør noe
4 → **return**

resultat

resten av programmet

X = navn (3,4,5,6)

def

def navn (input
A, B, C, D):

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4 → gjør noe
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resultat

resten av programmet

X = navn (3,4,5,6)

def

def navn (input
A, B, C, D):

4 → gjør noe
4 → gjør noe
4 → **return**

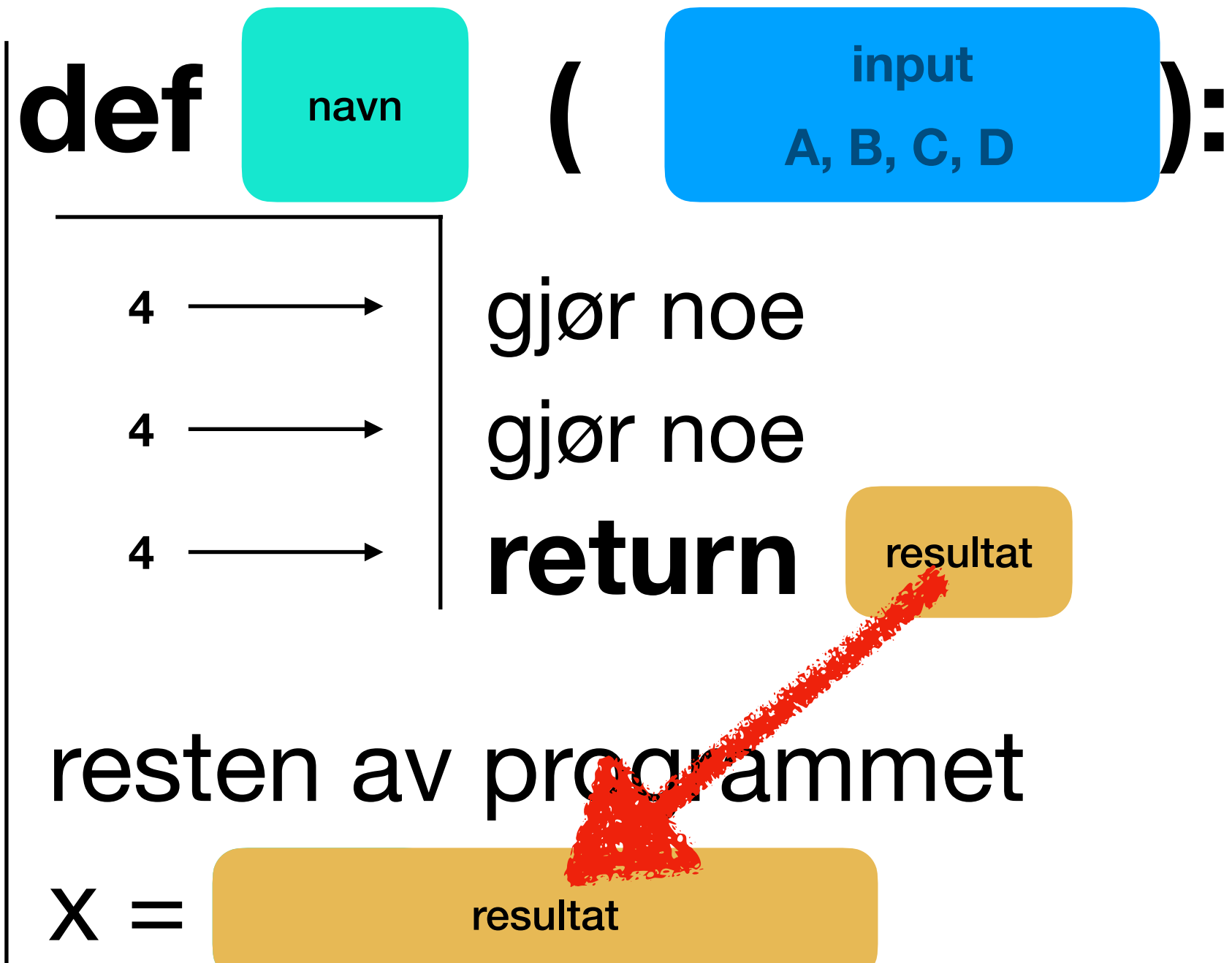
resultat

resten av programmet

X =

resultat

def



```
def doublesum(x,y,z):  
    sum = x+y+z  
    return 2*sum
```

```
abc = doublesum(5,7,1)  
print(abc)
```

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```
foo = doublesum('ab','xz','d')  
print(foo)
```

abxzdabxzd

(VScode demo: program flow, nested calls)

Funksjoner / functions

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<code>len("Hei")</code>	3
<code>math.sqrt(2)</code>	1.4142
<code>abs(-3.2)</code>	3.2
<code>max(3, 7)</code>	7
<code>float("55")</code>	55.0
<code>print("hei")</code>	None (men skriver noe)
<code>turtle.left(20)</code>	None (men snur turtle)

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
---------------------	---------------

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

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y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

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y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
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[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
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x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	[1, 2, 5, 6]

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	[1, 2, 5, 6]
len(y)	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	[1, 2, 5, 6]
len(y)	4

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
```

```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
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x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
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len(y)	4
y[2]	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
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x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	[1, 2, 5, 6]
len(y)	4
y[2]	'hei'

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

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x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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```

Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	[1, 2, 5, 6]
len(y)	4
y[2]	'hei'
y[1:3]	

list / [... , ... , ... , ...]

```
x = [ 5, 7, 3, 8 ]
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```
y = [ 1, 3.141, 'hei', True ]
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Expression / Uttryk	Value / Verdi
[]	[]
[1]	[1]
x	[5, 7, 3, 8]
x.append(99)	
x	[5, 7, 3, 8, 99]
[1, 2] + [5, 6]	[1, 2, 5, 6]
len(y)	4
y[2]	'hei'
y[1:3]	[3.141, 'hei']

list-funksjoner

- <https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/datastructures.html#more-on-lists>

```
list.append(x)  
list.extend([3,4,5])  
list.insert(i,x)  
list.remove(x)  
list.pop()  
list.clear()
```

```
list.index(x)  
list.count(x)  
list.sort()  
list.reverse()  
list.copy()
```

nyttige string-funksjoner

- `str.split(sep)` -> liste av ord, kan angi *sep*, f.eks. `'\n'` `','`

```
a = """Many  
different  
lines  
"""  
b = a.split()
```

- `'tekst'.join(liste)` -> bruker *tekst* som forbindelse

nyttige string-funksjoner

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a = """Many  
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```
b = a.split() ['Many', 'different', 'lines']
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b = a.split() ['Many', 'different', 'lines']
```

- `'tekst'.join(liste)` -> bruker *tekst* som forbindelse

```
a = ['en', 'to', 'tre']  
b = '=='.join(a)  
c = ''.join(a)  
d = '\n'.join(a)
```

nyttige string-funksjoner

- `str.split(sep)` -> liste av ord, kan angi *sep*, f.eks. `'\n'` `','`

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a = ['en', 'to', 'tre']
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b = '=='.join(a)
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```
'en==to==tre'
```

```
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```
c = ''.join(a)
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```
'entotre'
```

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nyttige string-funksjoner

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lines  
"""
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'Many\ndifferent\nlines'
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```
b = a.split()
```

```
['Many', 'different', 'lines']
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c = ''.join(a)
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```
'entotre'
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'en\nto\ntre'
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```
'en==to==tre'
```

```
c = ''.join(a)
```

```
'entotre'
```

```
d = '\n'.join(a)
```

```
'en\nto\ntre'
```

```
"""en
to
tre"""
```


dict: dictionary { a:x, b:y, c:z }

- <https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/datastructures.html#dictionaries>
- Key - Value pairs

```
t1f = {  
    'Armin' : 3542,  
    'Mikasa' : 1234,  
    'Eren' : 5125,  
}
```

```
t1f['Eren']
```

```
t1f['Levi'] = 4545
```

```
'Eren' in t1f
```

```
t1f.keys()
```

```
t1f.values()
```

```
t1f.items()
```

dict: dictionary { a:x, b:y, c:z }

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- Key - Value pairs

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```
t1f['Eren']
```

```
t1f['Levi'] = 4545
```

```
'Eren' in t1f
```

```
t1f.keys()
```

```
t1f.values()
```

```
t1f.items()
```

```
5125
```

```
True
```

```
dict_keys(['Armin', 'Mikasa', 'Eren', 'Levi'])
```

```
dict_values([3542, 1234, 5125, 4545])
```

dict: dictionary { a:x, b:y, c:z }

- <https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/datastructures.html#dictionaries>
- Key - Value pairs

```
t1f = {  
    'Armin' : 3542,  
    'Mikasa' : 1234,  
    'Eren' : 5125,  
}
```

```
t1f['Eren']
```

```
t1f['Levi'] = 4545
```

```
'Eren' in t1f
```

```
t1f.keys()
```

```
t1f.values()
```

```
t1f.items()
```

```
5125
```

```
True
```

```
dict_keys(['Armin', 'Mikasa', 'Eren', 'Levi'])
```

```
dict_values([3542, 1234, 5125, 4545])
```

```
dict_items([('Armin', 3542), ('Mikasa', 1234), ('Eren', 5125), ('Levi', 4545)])
```

dict: dictionary { a:x, b:y, c:z }

- bruk i løkker:

```
dict_items([('Armin', 3542), ('Mikasa', 1234),  
('Eren', 5125), ('Levi', 4545)])
```

```
for navn, num in tlf.items():  
    print(navn, '--', num)
```

```
Armin -- 3542  
Mikasa -- 1234  
Eren -- 5125  
Levi -- 4545
```


File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: **r**ead, **w**rite, **a**ppend

File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: **r**ead, **w**rite, **a**ppend

```
with open("some.txt", "r") as f:  
    all_in_one = f.read()
```

File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: **r**ead, **w**rite, **a**ppend

```
with open("some.txt", "r") as f:  
    all_in_one = f.read()
```

```
with open("another.txt", "r") as f:  
    list_of_lines = f.readlines()
```

File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: **r**ead, **w**rite, **a**ppend

```
with open("some.txt", "r") as f:  
    all_in_one = f.read()
```

```
with open("another.txt", "r") as f:  
    list_of_lines = f.readlines()
```

```
with open("third.txt", "r") as f:  
    for line in f:  
        one_line = line
```

File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: `read`, `write`, `append`

File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: read, write, append

```
out = "Hello, how are you?"  
with open("hello.txt", "w") as f:  
    f.write(out)  
    f.write('\n')
```

File I/O

- `open(filename, mode)` mode: **r**ead, **w**rite, **a**ppend

```
out = "Hello, how are you?"  
with open("hello.txt", "w") as f:  
    f.write(out)  
    f.write('\n')
```

```
in = 'inputdata.txt'  
out = 'reverse.txt'  
  
with open(in, 'r') as fi, open(out, 'w') as fo:  
    for line in fi:  
        outline = line[::-1] # reverse  
        fo.write(outline)
```


Løsningseksempel

ord i *alice.txt*

- Les inn *alice.txt* og tell hvor mange ganger hvert ord finnes i teksten
- Begynn med et tomt *dict*: `antal={ }`

```
with open('alice.txt') as f:
    for line in f:
        line = line.split()
        ...
```

Løsningseksempel

bokstaver i *alice.txt*

- Les inn *alice.txt* og tell hvor mange ganger hver bokstav finnes i teksten
- Bruk et dict: f.eks. `anta11={ 'a':0, 'b':0, ...}`

```
with open('alice.txt') as f:
    for line in f:
        for bokstav in line:
            ...
```